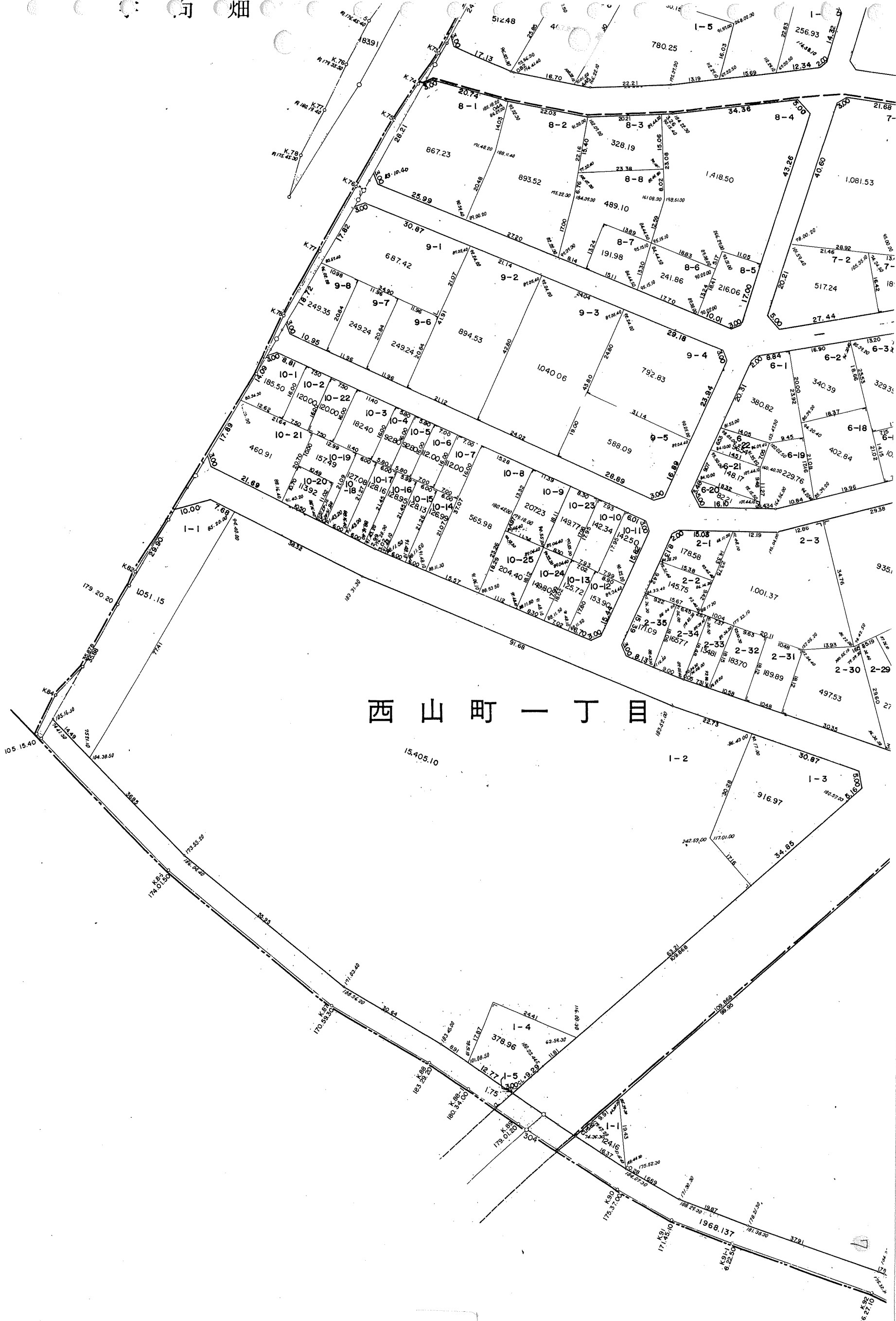




西山町一丁目